

START APR 15/61

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 15 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND 20 OTHER COUNTRIES PROPOSED TONIGHT THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEPLORE SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN DISREGARD OF ITS RESOLUTIONS FOR FREEDOM IN HUNGARY.

BUT IN A RESOLUTION SUBMITTED TO THE ASSEMBLY, THEY OMITTED ANY SUGGESTION THAT IT CONTINUE THE ASSIGNMENT OF SIR LESLIE MUNRO OF NEW ZEALAND AS U.N. REPRESENTATIVE ON HUNGARY.

MUNRO, APPOINTED DEC. 12, 1958, HAS TRIED IN VAIN EVER SINCE TO GET OFFICIALS OF HUNGARY TO LET HIM COME IN AND LOOK AROUND.

IN ITS LAST RESOLUTION ON HUNGARY, ADOPTED DEC. 9, 1959, THE ASSEMBLY ASKED HIM TO CONTINUE HIS EFFORTS AND CALLED ON SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN OFFICIALS TO COOPERATE WITH HIM.

TONIGHT'S PROPOSAL, WHICH WOULD DOWNGRADE THE WHOLE HUNGARIAN ISSUE, REPEATED ONLY THE FIRST TWO PARAGRAPHS OF THAT FOUR-PARAGRAPH RESOLUTION. IT SAID THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY:

"HAVING CONSIDERED THE REPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVE ON HUNGARY, SIR LESLIE MUNRO, WHO IS RESPONSIBLE TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR REPORTING ON SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENTS RELATING TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON HUNGARY.

"DEPLORES THE CONTINUED DISREGARD BY THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS AND THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN REGIME OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS CONCERNING THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY."

THE PREVIOUS RESOLUTIONS CALLED FOR INDEPENDENCE FOR HUNGARY AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS THAT PUT DOWN THE 1956 UPRISING THERE. MUNRO'S REPORT, ISSUED LAST DEC. 2, SAYS THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE ARE "STILL SUBJECT TO FOREIGN DOMINATION."

SPONSORS OF THE NEW RESOLUTION WERE BRITAIN, CANADA, NATIONALIST CHINA, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, ECUADOR, FRANCE, GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, LUXEMBOURG, MALAYA, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, NICARAGUA, PANAMA, THE PHILIPPINES, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, THE UNITED STATES, URUGUAY AND VENEZUELA.

LU822PES

EB60 (200) (Q)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, APRIL 15 (AP)-ONE OF NATIONALIST CHINA'S LEADING INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY "FRANKLY SPEAKING" U.S. CHINA POLICY IS CHANGING.

THE INFLUENTIAL UNITED DAILY NEWS SAID: 30.74

1. THE UNITED STATES ATTITUDE WAS NOT CLEAR WHEN U.S. AUTHORITIES DISCUSSED IMPORTANT PROBLEMS WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

2. THE NEW KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION SEEMS TO AVOID SENDING VIPS (VERY IMPORTANT PERSONS) TO VISIT FORMOSA; 3. SOME SECRET CONTACTS HAVE TAKEN PLACE ON THE CHINA QUESTION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NATIONS. NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

THE NEWSPAPER ALSO EXPRESSED MISGIVINGS OVER THE FACT PRESIDENT KENNEDY LAST WEDNESDAY REFERRED TO NATIONALIST CHINA AS "THE TAIWAN GOVERNMENT" INSTEAD OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA, A SUBJECT WHICH CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS HAVE INDICATED THEY MIGHT CALL TO AMERICAN ATTENTION.

ANOTHER NEWSPAPER, SHIN SHENG PAO, ORGAN OF THE FORMOSA PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT, SAID KENNEDY'S WEDNESDAY STATEMENT OF CONTINUED SUPPORT FOR THE GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA "HAS RULED OUT PART OF OUR WORRIES BUT WE STILL SHOULD NOT BE TOO OPTIMISTIC AND RELAX."

THE NEWSPAPER ALSO WELCOMED KENNEDY'S OPPOSITION TO THE SEATING OF COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS "DESPITE PRESSURES AGAINST KENNEDY AT HOME AND ABROAD."

THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE CHINA POST SAID KENNEDY'S STATEMENTS "COULD HARDLY HAVE STATED THE AMERICAN STAND IN CLEARER TERMS."

THE POST SAID THERE WAS NO REASON FOR CONCERN OVER KENNEDY'S

30.24-

539

REFERRING TO NATIONALIST CHINA AS "THE GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA" BECAUSE THIS IS "NO DIFFERENT FROM OUR HABITUAL USE OF 'WASHINGTON' AND 'THE WASHINGTON GOVERNMENT.'"

RQ&KL951AES

B126NA (Q)

(130)

LAFAYETTE, IND., APRIL 15 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS IN CHINA ARE IN TROUBLE, REP. WALTER H. JUDD, R-MINN., SAID HERE TODAY, "BUT ONCE WE RECOGNIZE RED CHINA AND LET THEM IN THE UNITED NATIONS, THE COMMUNISTS WILL HAVE WON."

THE MINNESOTA CONGRESSMAN, SPEAKING AT THE 11TH ANNUAL MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE AT PURDUE UNIVERSITY, SAID, "IT WOULD BE AN ACT OF INSANITY FOR US TO LET RED CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS."

"EVIDENCE COMES OUT OF CHINA EVERY DAY THAT THE PEOPLE ARE NOT WILLING FOLLOWERS OF THE COMMUNISTS," HE ADDED.

JUDD CALLED ON AMERICANS TO WAKE UP, TO KNOW, TO CARE AND TO ORGANIZE IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

"WE MUST WORK AS HARD TO SPREAD THE DOCTRINE OF FREEDOM AS OUR FOREFATHERS DID AT VALLEY FORGE," HE SAID.

JUDD SAID COMMUNISM IS LIKE A CANCER AND "THERE ARE ONLY FOUR WAYS TO DEAL WITH IT. ONE IS TO CUT IT OUT, BUT THIS IS PROBABLY TOO LATE."

"SECOND, IS TO STARVE IT. THEREFORE, WE MUST NOT GIVE IT VICTORIES. THIRD, IS TO CUT OFF ITS POWER TO SPREAD, SO WE MUST TRY TO KEEP IT ISOLATED."

"AND FOURTH, IS TO TRY TO BUILD UP AGAINST IT, SO WE MUST ADD TO THE STRENGTH AND UNITY OF THOSE WHO ARE STILL FREE."

G1105PCD

B133CX Q

2ND NIGHT LEAD (B62)

PARTY RALLY (240)

CHICAGO, APRIL 15 (AP)-NASHVILLE, TENN., PUBLISHER SAID TONIGHT THE ONLY WAY THE UNITED STATES CAN BE SAVED FROM INTERNATIONAL SOCIALISM, INSOLVENCY AND SURRENDER IS THROUGH A REVOLUTION AT THE GRASSROOTS.

"IT'S WON'T BE SAVED BY THE REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRATIC PARTIES," TOM ANDERSON, PUBLISHER OF FARM AND RANCH MAGAZINE SAID.

ANDERSON SPOKE AT THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE NEW PARTY RALLY, (CAPS N.P.R.) ATTENDED BY ABOUT 150 PERSONS AND SPONSORED BY THE INDEPENDENT AMERICAN FORUM, PUBLISHED BY KENT COURTNEY IN NEW ORLEANS.

THE TENNESSEE SPEAKER SAID MEMBERS OF THE MORE THAN 2,000 CONSERVATIVE ORGANIZATIONS IN THE COUNTRY SHOULD WORK TOGETHER. HE SAID THIS COULD BE DONE BY SUBSCRIBING TO PRINCIPLES OF THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY, A CONTROVERSIAL CONSERVATIVE AND ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUP.

"OUR LONG RANGE OBJECTIVES ARE NOT NEGATIVE, BUT POSITIVE," ANDERSON CONTENDED. "WE KNOW, HOWEVER, THAT UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES A PREPONDERANT PART OF OUR EFFORTS MUST BE DIRECTED TO TURNING BACK THE COMMUNISTS, AS A PREREQUISITE TO ALL ELSE WE WISH TO ACCOMPLISH."

THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY ALSO WAS ENDORSED AT THE RALLY AT J. BRACKEN LEE, FORMER GOVERNOR OF UTAH.

"I DIDN'T ENDORSE THE SOCIETY UNTIL THE NEW DEALERS STARTED TO SQUAWK ABOUT IT," HE SAID. "THERE ISN'T ANYTHING THE SOCIETY HAS IN ITS PLATFORM THAT I DON'T AGREE WITH."

LEE, NOW MAYOR OF SALT LAKE CITY, SAID HE DOES NOT AGREE WITH NAME

CALLING CARRIED OUT BY SOME SOCIETY MEMBERS. "I DON'T LIKE TO BE CALLED NAMES EITHER," HE SAID.

EARLIER TODAY, REP. AUGUST E. JOHANSEN, R-MICH., SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE DISMISSAL OF INDICTMENTS AGAINST TWO MEN CHARGED WITH SPYING FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

JOHANSEN, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, TERMED THE DROPPING OF CHARGES AGAINST IGOR Y. MELEKH, 57, AND WILLIE HIRSCH, 52, "A SHOCKING THING." "IT IS AMONG A NUMBER OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS THAT ARE SOURCES OF GROWING CONCERN TO MYSELF AND THE COMMITTEE," SAID JOHANSEN.

JOHANSEN ADDRESSED A SESSION OF THE INDEPENDENT AMERICAN FORUM'S NEW PARTY RALLY (CAPS I.A.F.N.P.R.).

ESPIONAGE INDICTMENTS AGAINST MELEKH, A RUSSIAN EMPLOYED IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT, AND HIRSCH, A GERMAN-BORN COMMERCIAL ARTIST WHO HAS NEVER SOUGHT AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP, WERE DROPPED ON SUGGESTION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THEY WERE CHARGED WITH SECURING PHOTOGRAPHS AND MILITARY INFORMATION ABOUT THE CHICAGO AREA.

HIRSCH WAS RELEASED TUESDAY AFTER MELEKH LEFT THE UNITED STATES IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT AGREEMENT.

JOHANSEN SAID HE WAS NOT INTERESTED IN JOINING ANY THIRD PARTY THAT MIGHT COME OF THE NEW PARTY RALLY.

"I AM A REPUBLICAN, A CONSERVATIVE REPUBLICAN, AND I EXPECT TO STAY ONE," HE SAID.

THE MICHIGAN CONGRESSMAN SAID THAT HE IS NOT ASSOCIATED WITH THE CONTROVERSIAL JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY BUT THAT HE WILL "PASS NO JUDGMENT" ON THE GROUP.

"I UNDERSTAND SOME OF THEIR LEADERS ASKED FOR AN INVESTIGATION (BY THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE) AND I CERTAINLY COMMEND THEM FOR THAT," HE SAID.

"I THINK IT EXTREMELY IMPORTANT THAT WE DO NOT REGARD OR FIGHT HONEST DISSENTERS AS IF THEY ARE COMMUNISTS AND THAT WE DO NOT REGARD AND FIGHT COMMUNISTS AS IF THEY ARE HONEST DISSENTERS," JOHANSEN SAID.

B640A B3PCS NM

(260)

(ADVANCE FOR 8 P. M. EST TODAY)

CHICAGO, APRIL 15 (AP)-HAROLD RUSSELL, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMVETS, SAID TONIGHT A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY MAY BE THE BEST MEANS OF JUDGING WHETHER LEGISLATION IS NEEDED TO PROTECT THE NATION AGAINST "ORGANIZED ODDBALLS."

THE HANDLESS LEADER OF THE LARGEST WORLD WAR II VETERANS ORGANIZATION, HOWEVER, EMPHASIZED IN ADDRESSING THE ANNUAL BANQUET OF THE COOK COUNTY COUNCIL OF AMVETS, THAT "THE GOOD SENSE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IS SUFFICIENT TO LAUGH 'BIRCHISM' OUT OF EXISTENCE." "BUT AT THE SAME TIME," HE ADDED, "WE HAVE AN OBLIGATION TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY AND ITS INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS. . . AND IN SEEKING THE KIND OF EXPOSURE NECESSARY TO HELP US RENDER A CLEAR, MORAL JUDGMENT, WE MUST BE EVER MINDFUL OF THE RIGHT TO BE HARD."

RUSSELL SAID THE COUNTRY NEEDS TO KNOW MUCH MORE ABOUT "BIRCHISM" BECAUSE THE GROUP INCLUDES MEN OF SUBSTANCE AND SOME POWER. HE SUGGESTED A LEGISLATIVE INQUIRY COULD DETERMINE WHETHER BIRCHISM IS MERELY A MISGUIDED EFFORT TO COMBAT COMMUNISM OR "A FAR MORE VICIOUS MANIFESTATION OF THE CUMULATIVE POWER OF THE FAR RIGHT--FROM THE FRINGE OF FASCISM ITSELF."

"WE CANNOT AFFORD TO ACCEPT AT FACE VALUE THE CLAIMS OF ANY ORGANIZED GROUP WHICH SAYS IT IS BANNED TOGETHER AS AN ENEMY OF COMMUNISM," RUSSELL CONTINUED. "DEEDS COUNT MORE THAN WORDS--AND BY THEIR EXTRAVAGANCES YE SHALL KNOW THEM."

RUSSELL SAID THE AMVETS "FIGHT THE FRAUDS OF THE RIGHT NO LESS THAN OF THE LEFT BECAUSE AMVETS WERE BORN OUT OF A BITTER AND TOTAL WAR AGAINST THE POWER OF TYRANNY OF THE RIGHT--AGAINST CLASSIC FASCISM WHICH CONQUERED HALF THE WORLD BEFORE IT WAS DESTROYED."

"I BELIEVE 'BIRCHISM' WILL FALL APART UNDER THE WEIGHT OF ITS OWN POISONOUS NONSENSE LIKE SO MANY 'ISMS' BEFORE IT," HE SAID.

WZ436PCS NM

A120 (NYC OUT)

(260)

NEW YORK, APRIL 15 (AP)-A NATIONAL ROMAN CATHOLIC WEEKLY PUBLICATION, AVE MARIA, SAID IN AN EDITORIAL TODAY THAT THE ULTRA-CONSERVATIVE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY WAS "PART OF A DANGEROUSLY UN-CHRISTIAN MOVEMENT."

DONALD J. THORMAN, EDITOR, WROTE THAT THE SOCIETY AND THE MOVEMENT OF WHICH IT IS A PART "BODES NO GOOD FOR THE CAUSE OF TRUE ANTI-COMMUNISM."

THE PUBLICATION'S CRITICISM CAME ABOUT TWO WEEKS AFTER RICHARD CARDINAL CUSHING, OF BOSTON, CALLED FOR THE CATHOLIC SUPPORT OF WELCH, AS A DEDICATED FOE OF COMMUNISM.

IN WARNING CATHOLICS AGAINST JOINING THE SOCIETY, THE EDITORIAL SAID:

"GROUPS SUCH AS THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY AND OTHERS LIKE THEM ARE SO OBVIOUSLY CONTRARY TO BASIC AMERICAN PRINCIPLES THAT IT HARDLY SEEMS NECESSARY TO WARN CATHOLICS AGAINST THEM."

"YET REGRETFULLY, IT MUST BE NOTED THAT BECAUSE OF THEIR WELL-INTENTIONED ANTI-COMMUNISM SOME CATHOLICS HAVE BEEN TAKEN IN BY THESE GROUPS."

LAST THURSDAY, IN CALIFORNIA, ROBERT W. H. WELCH JR., FOUNDER OF THE SOCIETY, SAID HALF THE GROUP'S MEMBERS WERE ROMAN CATHOLIC.

THE THORMAN EDITORIAL CALLED ON ALL CATHOLICS TO FIGHT COMMUNISM BY CARRYING OUT PAPAL DIRECTIVES FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE AND MORAL REFORM.

ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO, IN A PUBLIC ADDRESS IN NORTH EASTON, MASS., CARDINAL CUSHING SAID HE HAD KNOWN WELCH FOR MANY YEARS AND ADDED:

"ANYONE WHO IS FIGHTING COMMUNISM TODAY ON A TOP LEVEL AND WHO KNOWS THE METHODS AND TEACHING OF COMMUNISM--THAT MAN IS GOING TO SUFFER."

HIS REMARKS AT THE TIME WERE INTERPRETED AS REFERENCES TO CONGRESSIONAL DEMANDS FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF WELCH AND THE SOCIETY.

IN ONE OF HIS PAMPHLETS, WELCH HAS REPRODUCED A LETTER OF REFERENCE FROM CARDINAL CUSHING TO A CALIFORNIA MAN IN WHICH THE CARDINAL IS QUOTED AS SAYING HE DID NOT "KNOW OF ANY MORE DEDICATED ANTI-COMMUNIST IN THE COUNTRY THAN ROBERT WELCH."

RK852PES

B34KX KQ) (170)

SANTA ANA, CALIF., APRIL 15 (AP)-A METHODIST MINISTER HAS FILED A \$150,000 DAMAGE SUIT AGAINST THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY, CONTENDING HE WAS FALSELY CALLED A COMMUNIST AT A SOCIETY MEETING.

THE REV. ARTHUR E. HARRINGTON, PASTOR OF THE FIRST METHODIST CHURCH OF LA HABRA, SUED IN SUPERIOR COURT YESTERDAY.

NAMED CO-DEFENDANTS WITH THE MILITANTLY CONSERVATIVE ANTI-COMMUNISM GROUP WERE ITS FOUNDER, ROBERT WELCH, AND DR. JAMES F. GARRY, A FULLERTON DENTIST.

HARRINGTON CHARGED THAT AT A "FULLERTON CELL" MEETING OF THE SOCIETY ON FEB. 9, GARRY REFERRED TO "REV. HARRINGTON OF LA HABRA, WHO IS A COMMUNIST."

THE MINISTER DENIED BEING A COMMUNIST AND SAID THE STATEMENT WAS FALSE AND EXPOSED HIM TO HATRED, CONTEMPT AND RIDICULE.

GARRY DENIED THE STATEMENT AND SAID THE MEETING WAS NOT OF THE BIRCH GROUP BUT OF THE CHRISTIAN SCHOOL FOR ANTI-COMMUNISM. HE SAID HE IS A MEMBER OF THE BIRCH SOCIETY.

THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY IS NAMED AFTER A U.S. INTELLIGENCE OFFICER KILLED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS 10 DAYS AFTER WORLD WAR II ENDED.

IN BELMONT, MASS., A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SOCIETY SAID NEITHER THE JOHN BIRCH GROUP NOR WELCH HAD ANY COMMENT. PS517PES

30.24- 541

B106

(210)

ROCHESTER, N.Y., APRIL 15 (AP)-SEN. BARRY GOLDWATER (R-ARIZ.) SAID TODAY THAT MEMBERS OF THE CONTROVERSIAL JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY THAT HE KNOWS ARE "INTELLIGENT PEOPLE WHO ARE DOING AN EFFECTIVE JOB OF CALLING ATTENTION TO THE DANGERS OF COMMUNISM."

BUT GOLDWATER, GENERALLY CONSIDERED THE LEADER OF THE CONSERVATIVE WING OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY, SAID HE DISAGREED WITH THE ULTRA-CONSERVATIVE GROUPS ATTACKS ON FORMER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE UNITED STATES EARL WARREN. THE GROUP ~~WAS~~ HAVE CHARGED THAT BOTH WERE COMMUNISTS. *Some members of*

"I CAN'T AGREE WITH CALLING A MAN A COMMUNIST JUST BECAUSE YOU DON'T BELIEVE IN HIM," GOLDWATER SAID.

HE ADDED THAT HE ONLY KNEW OF THE SOCIETY AS IT EXISTED IN ARIZONA.

GOLDWATER, SPEAKING BEFORE A CIVIC GROUP HERE, SAID THERE WILL BE TROUBLE AHEAD FOR THE UNITED STATES IN THE UNITED NATIONS BECAUSE THE INDEPENDENT AFRICAN STATES MAY INTENSIFY PRESSURE TO ADMIT RED CHINA TO THE U.N.

"THE QUESTION AT THAT TIME," HE CONTINUED, "WILL BE WHETHER WE SHALL REMAIN A MEMBER OF THE U.N."

HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

GOLDWATER SAID HE OPPOSED FEDERAL AID TO SCHOOLS IN ANY FORM BUT ADDED:

"IF SUCH AID IS GRANTED, HOWEVER, IT SHOULD GO TO PAROCHIAL AS WELL AS PUBLIC SCHOOLS. IT MAY BE UNCONSTITUTIONAL BUT THAT'S THE WAY I FEEL."

HE SAID THE IDEA OF SENDING YOUNG AMERICANS TO UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS IN A PEACE CORPS IS A GOOD ONE "IF WE DON'T MAKE IT A SIX-MONTH TOUR OF BEATNIKS."

WH918PES

B61KX Q

PHOENIX, ARIZ., APRIL 14 (AP)-ROBERT WELCH, FOUNDER OF THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY, CHARGED LAST NIGHT THERE ARE MORE HARVARD ACCENTS THAN MEN IN OVERALLS IN COMMUNIST CIRCLES.

SPEAKING TO A SPILLOVER AUDIENCE OF 2,200, WELCH SAID THE NOTION THAT COMMUNISM WAS A MOVEMENT OF THE PROLETARIAT IS "ONE OF THE BIGGEST LIES IN HISTORY."

HE ALSO CHARGED THAT THE NATION'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM HAS LED IT DOWN THE ROAD TO COMMUNISM AND THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WAS NOW COMPLETELY UNDER THE THUMB OF THE COMMUNISTS.

GM854ACS NM

A167DN

(230)

AMARILLO, TEX., APRIL 15 (AP)-ROBERT WELCH, CONTROVERSIAL FOUNDER OF THE RIGHT-WING JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY, SAID TONIGHT THAT 7,000 OF THE NATION'S 200,000 PROTESTANT MINISTERS WERE EITHER COMMUNISTS OR SYMPATHIZERS WITH COMMUNIST PURPOSES.

HE TOLD ABOUT 2,200 PERSONS THAT "PROTESTANT MINISTERS DO NOT BECOME COMMUNISTS, BUT COMMUNISTS DO BECOME PROTESTANT MINISTERS."

WELCH, 61-YEAR-OLD RETIRED CANDY MAKER FROM BELMONT, MASS., SAID THAT THIS SAME PERCENTAGE--3 PER CENT--OF COMMUNISTS OR COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS OPERATED IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

"I AM SURE THAT MORE THAN 97 PER CENT OF ALL THE EMPLOYEES OF OUR FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAVE BEEN AND ARE LOYAL AND PATRIOTIC AMERICANS EVEN RIGHT THROUGH THE VERY BETRAYALS WHICH THEY THEMSELVES ARE HELPING TO IMPLEMENT," HE SAID.

THE CROWD, ABOUT 300 SHORT OF CAPACITY, APPLAUDED HIS 90-MINUTE TALK 18 TIMES.

SOME OF THOSE PRESENT CAME FROM AS FAR AWAY AS AUSTIN AND THE OKLAHOMA PANHANDLE.

WELCH SAID PUBLICATION BY NEWSPAPERS OF ABSTRACTS FROM A LETTER HE WROTE A FRIEND INVOLVED WHAT HE CALLED "A SERIOUS BREACH OF CONFIDENCE ON THE PART OF THE FRIEND AND SOME VERY UNETHICAL JOURNALISM." HE DID NOT NAME THE FRIEND. IT WAS IN THIS LETTER THAT CRITICS CHARGE WELCH SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HELPED THE COMMUNIST CAUSE.

WELCH SAID THAT AT THE FOUNDING MEETING OF THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY IN 1958 THE LETTER AND ITS CONTENT WERE DISAVOWED BY THOSE PRESENT AND THAT THE BELIEFS STATED IN THE LETTER WERE NOT THOSE UPON WHICH THE BIRCH SOCIETY WAS FOUNDED.

WELCH SPEAKS IN DALLAS TOMORROW NIGHT.

UH1211ACS NM

B71 (Q)

(200)

HAMBURG, GERMANY, APRIL 15 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN NAVY PUT INTO SERVICE TODAY THE LRGEST WARSHIP TO BE BUILT IN GERMANY SINCE WORLD WAR II. THE 2,100-TON VESSEL, DESIGNATED AS AN ESCORT SHIP, IS SMALL BY WORLD NAVAL STANDARDS. IT IS SIMILAR TO AN AMERICAN DESTROYER ESCORT.

WEST GERMANY IS CURRENTLY PROHIBITED FROM BUILDING SHIPS OVER 3,000 TONS, ALTHOUGH THIS LIMIT IS EXPECTED TO BE RAISED SHORTLY TO 5,000 TONS. THE GERMAN NAVY CLAIMS DESTROYERS WITHIN THE 3,000-TON RESTRICTION RE TOO SMALL FOR MODERN ARMAMENT.

THE GERMAN NAVY'S LARGEST SHIPS NOW ARE SIX DESTROYERS LENT TO IT BY THE UNITED STATES.

AT CEREMONIES TURNING THE NEW SHIP OVER TO THE NAVY, VICE ADM. FRIEDRICH RUGE SAID WEST GERMANY WANTS NO WAR AND PREACHES NEITHER HATE NOR REVENGE. STILL, HE ADDED, THE COUNTRY MUST MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO BUILD UP WELL-TRAINED AND EQUIPPED ARMED FORCES BECAUSE THIS IS THE ONLY THING THE COMMUNISTS RESPECT.

THE NEW ESCORT SHIP, NAMED THE COLOGNE, CARRIES TWO 3.9-INCH GUNS, FOUR 1.6-INCH MACHINE-GUNS AND ANTISUBMARINE GEAR. IT IS MANNED BY A CREW OF 210 AND IS THE FIRST OF SIX SUCH VESSELS ON ORDER HERE.

DO1045AES

B6CD (Q)

DT ASKED

PEACE WALK (230)

TOLEDO, OHIO, APRIL 15 (AP)--SAN FRANCISCO-TO-MOSCOW PEACE MARCHERS, PICKETED THE INTERNAL REVENUE OFFICE AT THE FEDERAL BUILDING HERE TODAY, PASSING OUT LEAFLETS OPPOSING EXPENDITURE OF TAXES FOR ARMAMENTS.

FIRST OF THE GROUP OF 30, WHO LEFT SAN FRANCISCO DEC. 1, ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY AND PICKETED AT THE ARMY RECRUITING CENTER AND SEVERAL DEFENSE INDUSTRIES. SOME OF THE WALKERS MAD EA SIDE TRIP TO BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIVERSITY TODAY.

THE TRANSCONTINENTAL WALK FOR PEACE IS SPONSORED BY THE COMMITTEE FOR NONVIOLENT ACTION. THE MARCHERS' MEAGER EXPENSES ARE PAID BY CNVA, AND THEY SOMETIMES SLEEP AND EAT ALONG THE ROADWAY, BUT USUALLY FIND SHELTER IN CHURCHES. THEY ARE STAYING OVERNIGHT TONIGHT IN ST. PAUL'S METHODIST CHURCH HERE.

THEIR PACE OF ABOUT 20 MILES A DAY WILL PUT THE WALKERS IN SANDUSKY WEDNESDAY, OBERLIN THURSDAY, AND LAKEWOOD ON THE WEST SIDE OF CLEVELAND FRIDAY.

SCOTT HERRICK, 35, OF NEW YORK, AND HIS WIFE, BEA, A FORMER CHICAGO MODEL, ARE IN THE VANGUARD OF THE TRANSCONTINENTAL MARCH AND HAD REACHED CLEVELAND YESTERDAY. HERRICK EXPLAINED THE PURPOSE OF THE DEMONSTRATION THIS WAY:

"I WAS NOT A PACIFIST WHEN I SERVED WITH THE U.S. NAVY IN WORLD WAR II, BUT I AM NOW.... I CANNOT BEAR TO THINK OF PAYING INCOME TAXES TO SUPPORT THE MANUFACTURE OF HYDROGEN BOMBS AND THE NEW NERVE GASSES, SO I WILL REDUCE MY INCOME TO THE POINT THAT I DO NOT OWE TAXES...."

"WE HAVE CHOSEN THIS LIFE BECAUSE WE BELIEVE SO STRONGLY IN WHAT WE ARE DOING. WE'RE NOT SAINTS, AND YOU CAN BE SURE WE'RE NOT COMMUNISTS EITHER. WE FEEL A DEEP RESPONSIBILITY TO OUR UNBORN CHILDREN AND TO ALL THE OTHER FUTURE GENERATIONS OF THE ENTIRE WORLD."

JS1246PES NM

A135WX (ADV)

550

ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY APRIL 16: NOTE DATE

FOOD FOR PEACE

BY OVID A. MARTIN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 15 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES IS WORKING ON PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO CONVERT SOME OF ITS FARM ABUNDANCE INTO ROADS, DAMS, BRIDGES, SCHOOLS AND OTHER ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS ABROAD.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY GEORGE S. MCGOVERN, ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND DIRECTOR OF THE FOOD FOR PEACE PROGRAM.

UNDER THESE PROGRAMS, AMERICAN FOODS WOULD BE USED TO HELP PAY WORKERS EMPLOYED IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF SUCH PROJECTS. ONE SUCH PROJECT ALREADY IS UNDER WAY IN TUNISIA. IT HELP PROVIDE JOBS FOR ABOUT 140,000 WORKERS WHO OTHERWISE MIGHT GO HUNGRY.

MCGOVERN SAID NEGOTIATIONS ARE BEING CONDUCTED TO START SIMILAR PROJECTS IN MOROCCO, IRAN, INDONESIA, GREECE, ERITREA AND DABOMEY.

THE DIRECTOR SAID THAT IF CONGRESS GOES ALONG WITH ADMINISTRATION RECOMMENDATIONS, THE FOOD FOR PEACE PROGRAM WILL BECOME A POSITIVE AND AGGRESSIVE MARKED FOR AMERICAN FARM PRODUCTS THAT WILL GREATLY REDUCE THE NEED FOR SURPLUS STORAGE AND DISPOSAL OPERATIONS.

THE FOREIGN FOOD PROGRAM IS CARRIED ON UNDER THE AGRICULTURAL

TRADE DEVELOPMENT AND ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1954. THIS AUTHORIZES THE SALE OF U.S. FARM PRODUCTS FOR SOFT CURRENCIES, AS WELL AS THE DONATION OF SUPPLIES FOR EMERGENCY AND WELFARE USE. IT ALSO AUTHORIZES THE BARTER OF GOVERNMENT-OWNED SUPPLIES FOR STRATEGIC MATERIALS. MAJOR PARTS OF THE ACT ARE DUE TO EXPIRE AT THE END OF THIS YEAR.

KENNEDY ALREADY HAS ASKED CONGRESS FOR AN EXTENSION. HIS REQUEST WILL BE INCLUDED IN A COMPREHENSIVE LONG RANGE FARM BILL EXPECTED TO BE SENT TO CONGRESS NEXT WEEK BY THE WHITE HOUSE.

BESIDES USING U.S. FOOD AS WAGES FOR FOREIGN ECONOMIC PROJECTS, MCGOVERN SAID HE ALSO IS RECOMMENDING SUCH OTHER STEPS AS ESTABLISHMENT OF SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAMS AND FOOD RESERVES IN UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS FOR USING THIS COUNTRY'S FARM PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY.

THE FARM BILL WILL CALL FOR A FIVE-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE AUTHORITY TO SELL FOR SOFT CURRENCIES. THE TOTAL AMOUNT WHICH WOULD BE AUTHORIZED FOR THIS PERIOD WOULD BE \$7.5 BILLION. THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN OPERATING AT A LEVEL OF \$1.5 BILLION A YEAR. THE ADMINISTRATION ASKED CONGRESS SEVERAL WEEKS AGO TO PROVIDE A SUPPLEMENTAL \$2 BILLION OF THIS CALENDAR YEAR.

MCGOVERN PREDICTED THAT WITHIN A YEAR OR SO, THE UNITED NATIONS FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN ROME, WILL SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL FOOD DISTRIBUTION PROGRAM IN WHICH THIS COUNTRY WOULD PARTICIPATE. HE EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT SUCH A PROGRAM WOULD NOT KEEP THIS COUNTRY FROM EXPANDING ITS OWN FOOD PROGRAM.

THE DIRECTOR SAID THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION IS DETERMINED TO MAKE A "POSITIVE RATHER THAN NEGATIVE" PROGRAM OUT OF THE FOREIGN FOOD OPERATIONS.

THEY WERE DESIGNED ORIGINALLY, HE SAID, AS A WAY OF DISPOSING OF FARM SURPLUSES.

"THIS ADMINISTRATION PROPOSES A CLOSE COORDINATION OF OUR AGRICULTURAL ABUNDANCE WITH FOREIGN POLICY OBJECTIVES AND WORLD FOOD NEEDS," HE SAID. "IT IS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT THAT WE EXHAUST THE VARIOUS POSSIBILITIES OF IMPROVING NUTRITION AND PROMOTING ECONOMIC GROWTH IN THE DEVELOPING NATIONS."

HE SAID THAT FOR THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE, U.S. OPERATIONS WILL BE KEYED TO EXISTING SURPLUSES. BUT STEPS WILL BE TAKEN, HE SAID, TO UTILIZE FARM PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY TO MEET THE NEW OBJECTIVES OF THE PROGRAM.

IN LINE WITH THIS LATTER OBJECTIVE, HE SAID, WAS RECENT ACTION BY SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE ORVILLE L. FREEMAN RAISING GOVERNMENT PRICE SUPPORTS ON SOYBEANS AND MILK. THIS ACTION SHOULD ENCOURAGE GREATER PRODUCTION OF THESE ITEMS TO MEET NEEDS ABROAD FOR MORE DRIED MILK AND MORE FOOD FATS PROCESSED FROM SOYBEANS.

IN THE BUILDING OF FOOD RESERVES ABROAD, THE DIRECTOR SAID THE ADMINISTRATION FAVORS ARRANGEMENTS WHICH WOULD PERMIT COUNTRIES TO STOCK RESERVES OF GRAINS AND OTHER COMMODITIES WHILE DEFERRING PAYMENT UNTIL THESE FOODS ARE WITHDRAWN FOR USE. SUCH DEFERRAL WILL REQUIRE LEGISLATION BY CONGRESS.

MCGOVERN SAID THE ADMINISTRATION ALSO FAVORS PROGRAMS TO ENCOURAGE IMPROVEMENT OF PORT UNLOADING, WAREHOUSING AND INTERNAL TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES. SHORTAGES OF THESE FACILITIES HAVE LIMITED ASSISTANCE TO MANY COUNTRIES.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY APRIL 16 SENT APRIL 14

JK1226AES NM

B41NR

(160)

SOUTH ORANGE, N.J., APRIL 15 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAS SENT HIS BEST WISHES TO THE FACULTY AND STUDENTS OF OUR LADY OF SORROWS SCHOOL FOR THE SUCCESS OF THEIR "JUNIOR PEACE CORPS" LETTER WRITING EXCHANGE WITH PUPILS ABROAD.

THE PRESIDENT'S VIEWS WERE FORWARDED TO THE SCHOOL BY REP. HUGH J. ADDONIZIO, D.-N.J. THE CONGRESSMAN HAD WRITTEN THE WHITE HOUSE ASKING THE ADMINISTRATION'S HELP IN FORWARDING THE LETTERS TO PENS OVERSEAS.

PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT LAWRENCE F. O'BRIEN SAID THE PROJECT WAS REFERRED TO MRS. MARTHA ARCHER, CHAIRMAN OF THE LETTER WRITING COMMITTEE OF THE PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE PROGRAM AT THE WORLD AFFAIRS CENTER, THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA. THE PROGRAM IS UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY.

O'BRIEN'S LETTER SAID IN PART: "THE PRESIDENT HAS ASKED ME TO THANK YOU FOR YOUR LETTER SUGGESTING CREATION OF A 'JUNIOR PEACE CORPS' COMPOSED OF AMERICAN CHILDREN WHO WOULD EXCHANGE CORRESPONDENCE WITH STUDENTS IN OTHER COUNTRIES... "THE PRESIDENT WAS VERY GLAD TO HEAR OF THE INTEREST EXPRESSED BY YOUR YOUNG CONSTITUENTS IN FURTHERING GOOD RELATIONS ABROAD AND SENDS HIS BEST WISHES FOR THE SUCCESS OF THEIR PROJECT."

A107WX

(230)

NATO ARMS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 15 (AP)--THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE LEVEL OF CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR ARMAMENTS WHICH NATO FORCES SHOULD HAVE "IS A MATTER FOR DETERMINATION BY ALL MEMBERS OF THE ALLIANCE."

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE BY THE PRESS OFFICE IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES ABOUT REPORTS, WIDELY PUBLISHED ABROAD, THAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAD AGREED ON A "FREEZE" OF THE PRESENT LEVEL OF NUCLEAR ARMS IN THE NATO DEFENSE SYSTEM IN EUROPE.

APART FROM BRITAIN'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS CAPACITY, VARIOUS NUCLEAR WEAPONS UNITS UNDER DIRECT CONTROL OF U.S. OFFICERS FORM A PART OF THE NATO DEFENSE SYSTEM.

"AS THE PRESIDENT HAS CLEARLY INDICATED," PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH REAP SAID, "WE CONSIDER THAT THERE SHOULD BE A GREATER BUILDUP OF NATO'S CONVENTIONAL CAPABILITIES. THE PRESIDENT HAS ALSO CLEARLY

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STATED THAT IN ADDITION TO STRENGTHENING CONVENTIONAL FORCES WE BELIEVE THAT NATO MUST CONTINUE TO HAVE AN EFFECTIVE NUCLEAR CAPABILITY.

"THE LEVEL OF BOTH CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR CAPABILITIES IN NATO IS A MATTER FOR DETERMINATION BY ALL MEMBERS OF THE ALLIANCE." REAP WAS ASKED ABOUT REPORTS FROM LONDON THAT PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN HAD ADVANCED THE POSSIBILITY OF A UNITED STATES-BRITISH-FRENCH TRUSTEESHIP FOR CONTROLLING ANY SEPARATE NATO NUCLEAR STRIKING FORCE. HE SAID THAT MACMILLAN DID NOT DISCUSS SUCH AN IDEA WITH KENNEDY WHEN THE PRIME MINISTER WAS IN WASHINGTON 10 DAYS AGO. REAP ALSO SAID THE ADMINISTRATION DOES NOT HAVE AT PRESENT ANY PLANS FOR DISCUSSING WITH CONGRESS CHANGES WHICH MIGHT BE MADE IN U.S. LAW TO PERMIT SHARING NUCLEAR WEAPONS WITH NATO ALLIES.

PE801PES

A106WX

(200)

KENNEDY-GORE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAS ASKED SEN. ALBERT GORE, D-TENN., TO REPORT TO HIM MONDAY ON THE STALLED GENEVA CONFERENCE ON A NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST BAN. GORE WAS A MEMBER OF THE U.S. TEAM THAT HAS BEEN MEETING WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF RUSSIA AND BRITAIN. KENNEDY WANTS GORE'S VIEWS ON RUSSIAN INTENTIONS.

DIFFERENCES ON A NUCLEAR INSPECTIONS SYSTEM HAVE SNAGGED THE CONFERENCE. RUSSIA HAS PROPOSED A THREE-MEMBER INSPECTION COMMISSION. ITS DECISIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE UNANIMOUS. IN EFFECT, THIS WOULD ENABLE THE RUSSIAN COMMISSIONER TO VETO COMMISSION ACTIONS.

WHILE IN GENEVA, GORE CABLED HIS ESTIMATE OF THE SITUATION TO KENNEDY, GIVING THE PRESIDENT BACKGROUND FOR THE DISCUSSIONS HE WAS HAVING IN WASHINGTON AT THE TIME WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN.

KENNEDY TOLD GORE THIS MORNING WHILE THEY ATTENDED A RECEPTION AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT HE HAD READ THE SENATOR'S CABLE. THE WHITE HOUSE SET UP THE MONDAY CONFERENCE LATER IN THE DAY.

GORE SAID HE HAD CABLED KENNEDY THAT THE CHIEF RUSSIAN DELEGATE AT GENEVA HAD LAID DOWN A DEMAND FOR WHAT AMOUNTED TO A VETO OVER ALL ACTIONS OF THE PROPOSED CONTROL COMMISSION.

THIS VETO, GORE TOLD A REPORTER, WOULD COVER NOT ONLY COMMISSION DECISIONS BUT ALSO, FOR EXAMPLE, ITS BUDGET OPERATION. THE RUSSIANS, GORE SAID, COULD VETO SELECTIONS OF A CONTROL SITE OR PURCHASE OF DETECTION EQUIPMENT. HE TOLD KENNEDY THAT THIS WOULD REDUCE ANY INSPECTION SYSTEM TO SELF-INSPECTION.

PE755PES

A88WX

(300)

KENNEDY-MANEUVERS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 15 (AP)-A TASK FORCE OF 14 SHIPS--INCLUDING TWO AIRCRAFT CARRIERS AND GUIDED MISSILE SHIPS--WILL BE USED IN THE NAVY'S BIG SHOW FOR PRESIDENT KENNEDY OFF THE EAST COAST OF FLORIDA NEXT WEEKEND.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED DETAILS TODAY OF THE APRIL 22-23 EXERCISE.

IN KENNEDY'S OFFICIAL PARTY WILL BE TOP MILITARY OFFICIALS. AMONG THEM WILL BE: SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA; DEPUTY SECRETARY ROSWELL L. GILPATRICK; SECRETARY OF THE NAVY JOHN B. CONNALLY; UNDER SECRETARY OF THE NAVY PAUL B. FAY; ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS; AND ADM. ROBERT L. DENNISON, COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET.

THE EXERCISE, SIMILAR TO THOSE HELD FROM TIME TO TIME UNDER THE GENERAL NAME OF "LANTFLEX" WILL CENTER AT A POINT EASTWARD OF JACKSONVILLE. THIS WILL BE WELL AWAY FROM EVEN THE APPROACHES TO TROUBLED CUBA.

THE LEAD SHIP WILL BE THE 60,000-TON CARRIER INDEPENDENCE. A SMALLER CARRIER, THE LAKE CHAMPLAIN, WILL CARRY ANTISUBMARINE PLANES AND HELICOPTERS.

THE NAVY WILL USE AN OLDER, NON-NUCLEAR SUBMARINES, THE CORPORAL, AS A TARGET FOR THE DEMONSTRATION FOR THE PRESIDENT.

IN ADDITION TO THE TWO CARRIERS AND THE CORPORAL THE TASK FORCE WILL INCLUDE THE GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER BOSTON, THE GUIDED MISSILE FRIGATE DEWEY, THE COMMAND SHIP NORTHAMPTON AND EIGHT DESTROYER-TYPE SHIPS.

PLANES TO BE USED IN THE EXERCISE WILL INCLUDE: THE A3D SKYWARRIORS AND A40 SKYHAWKS, BOTH JET PLANES; THE PROPELLER-DRIVEN AD6 SKYRAIDERS; THE CARRIER-BASED JET INTERCEPTORS F8U CRUSADERS AND F3H DEMONS; S2F TRACKERS, USED IN ANTISUBMARINE WARFARE, AND LONG-RANGE, LAND-BASED P2V NEPTUNES.

VICE ADMIRAL CLAUDE V. RICKETTS, COMMANDER OF THE SECOND FLEET, WILL DIRECT THE EXERCISE. THE SECOND FLEET, FROM WHICH THE SHIPS OF THIS TASK FORCE ARE DRAWN, IS THE MAJOR NAVAL STRIKING FORCE OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET.

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B62CX

(130)

CHICAGO, APRIL 15 (AP)-A NUCLEAR PHYSICIST TODAY URGED THE LABOR MOVEMENT TO TAKE THE LEADERSHIP IN MOVING TOWARD DISARMAMENT.

"THERE IS ENOUGH ENERGY STOCKPILED IN ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS TO PUT EVERY MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD IN THE WORLD INTO ORBIT--AND THEN, VAPORIZE THEM," SAID WILLIAM C. DAVIDON, A PARTICIPANT IN A MOSCOW CONFERENCE LAST YEAR.

DAVIDON SPOKE AT A CONFERENCE TITLED "PEACE, JOBS, AND FREEDOM" SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE AND SEVERAL AFL-CIO LABOR LEADERS.

DAVIDON SAID THE OCT. 5 "FALSE ALARM", WHEN A LUNAR REFLECTION ON RADAR WAS MOMENTARILY MISTAKEN FOR THAT OF ANY ENEMY MISSILE, WAS AN INSTANCE WHICH COULD HAVE TOUCHED OFF GLOBAL DESTRUCTION.

MORE THAN 300 DELEGATES ATTENDED THE CONVENTION WHICH WAS CALLED TO PROMOTE LABOR BACKING FOR DISARMAMENT. THE DISARMAMENT STAND OPPOSES THE AFL-CIO POLICY OF BUILDING MILITARY STRENGTH AS A DETERRENT TO WAR.

ANOTHER SPEAKER, FRANK ROSENBLUM, GENERAL SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE AMALGAMATED CLOTHING WORKERS OF AMERICA, SAID THE "MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX" IS KEEPING THE COLD WAR ~~NOT~~ ^{HOT} ENOUGH TO JUSTIFY THEIR CONTINUED AND EXPANDED ACTIVITIES.

HE SAID THERE IS DANGER INHERENT IN "SEEKING A LARGER AND LARGER DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT, BIGGER AND BETTER WEAPONS, AND MORE AND MORE ATTENTION TO THE PROBLEMS OF NATIONAL SECURITY."

ROSENBLUM SAID, "WHEN THE MILITARY BECOMES STRONG ENOUGH, IT IS IN A POSITION TO TAKE OVER A GOVERNMENT. IT HAS HAPPENED, TIME AND TIME AGAIN, IN SOUTH AMERICA AND OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD."

STEWART MEACHAM, DIRECTOR OF THE AFSC'S NATIONAL PEACE EDUCATION

PROGRAM, SAID, "THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT IS NOT ONLY ONE OF SURVIVAL BUT ONE OF A HEALTHY GROWING ECONOMY."

MEACHAM, FORMERLY WITH THE AMALGAMATED CLOTHING WORKERS UNION, SAID LABOR SHOULD TAKE THE LEAD FOR PLANNING AND FOR CONVERSION TO A PEACETIME ECONOMY. # 977 pcs

B33 (S-G)

(170)

(ADVANCE FOR 11 A.M. EST TODAY)

(ADVANCE) QUINCY, MASS., APRIL 15 (AP)-THE NAVY'S NEWEST AND MOST MODERN SHIP, USS BAINBRIDGE, POWERED BY TWIN NUCLEAR REACTORS, WAS LAUNCHED TODAY.

THE SHIP BEARS THE NAME OF COMMODORE WILLIAM BAINBRIDGE, A HERO OF THE WAR OF 1812, AND ONCE COMMANDER OF THE FAMOUS "OLD IRONSIDES" THE FRIGATE CONSTITUTION.

THE NEW SHIP, CLASSIFIED AS A GUIDED MISSILE FRIGATE, IS 564 FEET LONG, WITH A BEAM OF 57 FEET, 10 1/2 INCHES.

THE SPONSOR WAS MRS. ROBERT L. GOODALE, OF CAMBRIDGE, A GREAT, GREAT GRANDDAUGHTER OF COMMODORE BAINBRIDGE.

SEVERAL THOUSAND GUESTS WITNESSED THE LAUNCHING, INCLUDING ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, WHO SAID THAT WITH THE LAUNCHING THE NAVY IS "AT THE THRESHOLD OF A NEW ERA IN DESTROYER OPERATIONS."

THE NEW SHIP'S TWIN NUCLEAR REACTORS WILL GIVE HER THE ABILITY TO MAINTAIN HIGH SPEEDS. SHE WILL BE ARMED WITH TWIN SURFACE-TO-AIR TERRIER MISSILE MOUNTS, AND WILL CARRY ANTISUBMARINE AND CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENT.

SHE IS TO BE COMMANDED BY CAPT. RAYMOND E. PEET, OF BINGHAMTON, N.Y., A FORMER AID TO ADMIRAL BURKE.

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A85LA (FX)

(WITH WIREPHOTO) (180)

BURBANK, CALIF., APRIL 15 (AP)-A NEW AIRPLANE SOON TO BOLSTER THIS NATION'S DEFENSES AGAINST HOSTILE SUBMARINES IN THE NUCLEAR AGE WAS UNVEILED TODAY.

THE P3V-1 WAS DESCRIBED BY THE NAVY'S TOP AIRMAN AS "THE LONGEST-REACHING, HARDEST-HITTING SUB-CLUBBER IN AVIATION HISTORY."

VICE ADM. R. B. PIRIE, DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR AIR, DEDICATED THE FIRST OF THE NEW P3V-1S. PIRIE SAID THE PLANE COMMANDS "THE WORLD'S MOST COMPLETE AIRBORNE ANTISUBMARINE SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM" AND IS ARMED WITH NUCLEAR DEPTH CHARGES, TORPEDOES AND WING-MOUNTED ROCKETS.

THE PLANE, POWERED BY FOUR TURBOPROP ENGINES, IS DESIGNED TO CRUISE AT 400 M.P.H. AND HAS A TOP SPEED ABOVE 425 M.P.H. ITS FUSELAGE IS NEARLY 117 FEET LONG AND ITS WING SPAN 99 FEET.

THE LATEST AMERICAN ANTI-SUBMARINE WEAPON WAS CHRISTENED "ORION" IN CEREMONIES AT LOCKHEED AIR TERMINAL. THE WORD MEANS MIGHTY HUNTER. "IN ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE WE ARE FAR AHEAD OF RUSSIA," PIRIE SAID IN A QUESTION-AND-ANSWER SESSION. "WE ARE BETTER PREPARED TO FIGHT SUBS NOW THAN WE WERE BEFORE WORLD WAR II."

THE NAVY HAS ORDERED 19 P3VS, WITH THE FIRST SCHEDULED FOR DELIVERY IN JULY, 1962.

THE PLANE WILL CARRY A CREW OF 10.

FW122DDC

A102WX

(370) TACTICAL AIR

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, APRIL 15 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS PROPOSED EARMARKING 11 OF ITS TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRONS FOR SPECIAL DUTY IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF ARMY UNITS IN A LIMITED WAR SITUATION.

THE SQUADRONS, NUMBERING ABOUT 200 PLANES, WOULD BE UNITS NOW TICKETED FOR GRADUAL ELIMINATION.

THEY WOULD REMAIN UNDER CONTROL OF THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND, BUT WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR CALL BY THE ARMY.

THE PROPOSAL STILL IS UNDER DISCUSSION BETWEEN THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE. AMONG QUESTIONS TO BE RESOLVED IS THE EQUIPPING OF THE UNITS.

PENTAGON SOURCES SAID THE COMMAND OF ANY SPECIAL COMBINED FORCED WOULD BE A JOINT ONE. DEPENDING ON THE TYPE OF SITUATION, IT MIGHT BE LED BY AN ARMY GENERAL WITH AN AIR FORCE DEPUTY, OR THE

OTHER WAY AROUND.

THERE WERE REPORTS OF AN ARMY-AIR FORCE DISPUTE OVER WHICH SERVICE WOULD PAY FOR THIS SPECIAL AIR SUPPORT OPERATION. BUT AN AIR FORCE SOURCE SAID HIS SERVICE WOULD FOOT THE BILL BECAUSE THE UNITS WOULD REMAIN UNDER THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND.

THE TACTICAL AIR FORCE ALREADY IS ASSIGNED THE MISSION OF SUPPORTING GROUND TROOPS. IN ADDITION TO FIGHTERS, THIS INCLUDES TROOP-CARRIER CRAFT, AIR REFUELING TANKERS, RECONNAISSANCE AND SUPPORT PLANES.

HOWEVER, SOME ELEMENTS IN THE ARMY HAVE COMPLAINED IN THE PAST THAT THE FIRE SUPPORT OFFERED BY TAC PLANES TO ARMY COMBAT UNITS WASN'T DOING THE JOB.

THIS NEW MOVE TO EARMARK A SEGMENT OF TAC FOR SPECIAL OPERATIONS WITH THE ARMY APPEARED AIMED AT MEETING THAT CRITICISM.

TESTIFYING BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE EARLIER THIS WEEK, GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID HE HAD DISCUSSED THE JOINT ARMY-AIR FORCE COMBAT EFFORT WITH GEN. GEORGE H. DECKER, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

"I HAVE PROPOSED TO GEN. DECKER THAT CERTAIN OF OUR TACTICAL AIR UNITS, NOW PROGRAMMED FOR DELETION, BE EARMARKED FOR RETENTION AND EQUIPPED WITH AIRCRAFT OPTIMIZED FOR THE CLOSE SUPPORT ROLE," WHITE SAID.

GEN. DECKER HAS AGREED WITH THIS PROPOSAL AND THE DETAILS ARE NOW UNDER STUDY.

WHITE SAID SELECTION OF THE TYPE OF PLANE TO BE USED UNDER THIS CONCEPT "WILL BE MADE AFTER CLOSE COORDINATION BETWEEN THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE, WITH THE ARMY HAVING THE DECISIVE ROLE IN THE SELECTION."

APPARENTLY IN THIS CONNECTION, DECKER AND OTHER ARMY OFFICERS WILL VISIT NELLIS AIR FORCE BASE IN NEVADA NEXT WEEK TO PARTICIPATE IN A TAC DEMONSTRATION.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, OFFICIALS SAID, THE AIR FORCE WILL TRY TO SHOW THAT HIGH SPEED PLANES CAN OPERATE EFFECTIVELY IN GIVING CLOSE FIRE AID TO GROUND TROOPS.

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A105WX

(380) MCNAMARA-DEFENSE
BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON, APRIL 15 (AP)-SEN. STUART SYMINGTON, D-MO., HAS CREDITED SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA WITH EXERCISING MORE CONTROL OVER THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT THAN ANY PREVIOUS PENTAGON CHIEF.

SYMINGTON, A FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, COUPLED THIS PRAISE IN AN INTERVIEW YESTERDAY WITH THE COMMENT: "AND I'VE KNOWN OF ALL OF THEM."

SEN. LEVERETT SALTONSTALL OF MASSACHUSETTS, RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID THERE HAD BEEN AN "AMAZING" INCREASE IN THE REAL AUTHORITY OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE SINCE THE POST WAS CREATED 14 YEARS AGO.

"THIS CARRIES OUT THE THEORY OF OUR CONSTITUTION AND IS GOOD IN PRACTICE," SALTONSTALL SAID. HE REFERRED TO A CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION FOR CIVILIAN CONTROL OF THE MILITARY.

SALTONSTALL SAID THE NEW PENTAGON CHIEF WAS STUDYING SEVERAL PROPOSALS FOR INCREASING THE UNIFICATION OF THE ARMED SERVICES, INCLUDING:

-- MERGER OF THE ARMY'S CRACK STRATEGIC ARMY CORPS--WHICH CONSISTS OF THREE COMBAT-READY DIVISIONS ABLE TO MOVE BY AIR OR SHIP TO ANY PART OF THE WORLD WITH FIGHTING EQUIPMENT--AND THE AIR FORCE'S TACTICAL AIR COMMAND UNDER ONE UNIT.

-- COMBINATION OF THE SEPARATE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS UNDER A SINGLE OFFICE.

-- UNIFIED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMANDS PATTERNED AFTER THE NAVY PROJECT WHICH DEVELOPED THE POLARIS BALLISTIC MISSILES AND THE

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NUCLEAR SUBMARINES TO LAUNCH THEM FROM THE SURFACE OR UNDERWATER. SYMINGTON SAID THESE AND SIMILAR PROPOSALS ARE IN LINE WITH RECOMMENDATIONS OF A SPECIAL TASK FORCE REPORT ON DEFENSE WHICH HE MADE AT THE REQUEST OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

SALTONSTALL, IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE LAST NIGHT IN PHILADELPHIA, OUTLINED THESE PROPOSALS AND LAUDED MCNAMARA FOR SPEEDING DEFENSE DECISIONS AND INCREASING CIVILIAN CONTROLS OVER THE MILITARY. MCNAMARA HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN A REVIEW OF THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT ORDERED BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

WITH APPARENT APPROVAL, SALTONSTALL NOTED THAT MCNAMARA HAD CONSULTED INDIVIDUAL ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE CHIEFS ON RECENT ACTIONS BUT BYPASSED THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, IN WHICH THEY ACT AS A BODY. HE ALSO NOTED THAT "INCREASED EMPHASIS ON 'PUBLIC RELATIONS DISCIPLINE' THROUGHOUT THE PENTAGON AGAIN SUGGESTS A TIGHTER ORGANIZATION."

ALL MILITARY OFFICERS, INCLUDING THE SERVICE CHIEFS, HAVE BEEN DIRECTED TO CLEAR THEIR PUBLIC SPEECHES AND TESTIMONY THROUGH A CENTRAL OFFICE UNDER MCNAMARA.

WHILE CONGRESS WILL "WANT TO KEEP A VERY CAREFUL EYE ON DEVELOPMENTS," SALTONSTALL SAID, HE PREDICTED THAT THERE WOULD BE A SYMPATHETIC RESPONSE TO "THE NEW DEFENSE SECRETARY'S UNUSUAL COMBINATION OF DECISIVENESS, MODERATION, AND EXPEDITION HIS DUTIES."

JC735AES
A124KX FRANKEL
(WEST OUT (180))

HOUSTON, TEX., APRIL 15 (AP)-REAR ADM. SAMUEL B. FRANKEL, WHOSE FIRST PUBLIC SPEECH WAS CENSORED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, DESCRIBED THE PHILOSOPHY OF COMMUNISM IN A TALK BEFORE THE HOUSTON NAVY LEAGUE YESTERDAY.

ARTHUR SYLVESTER, THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, SAID IN WASHINGTON THAT UNACCEPTABLE PARTS OF FRANKEL'S SPEECH DEALT WITH AN OPINION THAT "ANYONE WHO THOUGHT HE COULD NEGOTIATE WITH THE RUSSIANS WAS DELUDED, WAS OBVIOUSLY MISTAKEN, WAS BEING TAKEN IN."

FRANKEL IS A DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE. ALL OF HIS OTHER TALKS HAVE BEEN TO SERVICE GROUPS.

HE SAID COMMUNIST OBJECTIVES ARE SINGULAR, UNSWERVING AND THREATENING. HE MADE ONLY ONE MINOR REFERENCE TO NEGOTIATIONS. "MILITARY MEN WITH THE BACKGROUND FOR IT HAVE THE PRIVILEGE, IF NOT THE OBLIGATION, TO SPEAK UP," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW BEFORE THE SPEECH.

FRANKEL TOLD NEWSMEN THERE IS NO DEPARTURE FROM PREVIOUS ADMINISTRATIONS IN PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S POLICY OF KEEPING MILITARY MEN CLEAR OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

IN HIS SPEECH FRANKEL SAID THE COMMUNIST BELIEVES THERE IS NO NEUTRAL GROUND. "ONE IS EITHER FOR HIM OR AGAINST HIM," FRANKEL SAID.

WHEN HE CAME TO THE PART OF HIS SPEECH THAT WAS DELETED FRANKEL PAUSED AND SAID HE HAD CHANGED HIS MIND ABOUT SAYING A FEW THINGS.

GM804ACS NM

B129CD (Q)

OBERLIN-RUSSIANS (240)
OBERLIN, OHIO, APRIL 15 (AP)-A CLASH OF VIEWS ON POLITICAL QUESTIONS HAS BROUGHT ON A CHILL IN RELATIONS BETWEEN OBERLIN COLLEGE STUDENTS AND A DELEGATION OF NINE RUSSIAN MEN VISITING THE CAMPUS, A STUDENT LEADER SAID TODAY.

THE COOLNESS BECAME EVIDENT AFTER A TWO-HOUR PANEL SESSION TODAY LAPSED AT ONE POINT INTO SARCASTIC AND SHOUTING ON POLITICAL QUESTIONS.

"I THINK THERE IS DEFINITE TENSION DEVELOPING BETWEEN THE STUDENT BODY AND SOVIET VISITORS," SAID MISS FRANCES KAPLAN. SHE IS A 21-YEAR-OLD SENIOR FROM WASHINGTON AND CHAIRMAN OF A YMCA COMMITTEE ESCORTING THE RUSSIANS DURING THEIR WEEK-LONG VISIT WHICH ENDS TOMORROW.

INITIAL CONTACT BETWEEN OBERLIN STUDENTS AND THE RUSSIANS WAS WARM AND SUNNY, MISS KAPLAN SAID. SHE ADDED:

"STUDENTS WERE RECEPTIVE. THEY WANTED TO GET TO KNOW THEM (THE RUSSIANS) AND TO HEAR WHAT THEY HAD TO SAY."

THE RUSSIANS, ENGINEERS, MINOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND JOURNALISTS BETWEEN 24 AND 35, INCLUDE THE DEPUTY CHIEF EDITOR OF KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA AND THE DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S.S.R. COMMITTEE ON YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS.

THE LATTER, VLADISLAV G. SHEVCHENKO, GAVE ONE REASON FOR THE CHANGED RELATIONSHIP DURING A MORNING PRESS CONFERENCE.

"I'M AFRAID THERE IS SOME WISHFUL THINKING ON THIS," SAID SHEVCHENKO, "BUT I CAN TELL YOU OUR PHILOSOPHY IS STILL THE SAME." HE WENT ON TO EXPLAIN THAT SOVIET ACHIEVEMENTS WERE THE RESULT OF STRICT ADHERENCE TO COMMUNIST PHILOSOPHY OF SEEKING WORLD LEADERSHIP IN ALL FIELDS.

DURING A DISCUSSION ON U.S. BASES IN NORTH AFRICA, A RUSSIAN ASKED AN ADULT QUESTIONER IN THE AUDIENCE IF HE "REALLY BELIEVED" THE BASES WERE NOT FOR AGGRESSIVE PURPOSES.

WHEN THE QUESTIONER REPLIED THAT HE DIDN'T BELIEVE THAT WAS THE PURPOSE, THE RUSSIAN SAID SARCASTICALLY HE FELT "THE U.S. BASES ARE NOT THERE FOR BASEBALL GAMES."

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(140)

PRINCETON, N.J., APRIL 15 (AP)-TWO CRITICS OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, WHO ARE GOING TO JAIL FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS, TOLD PRINCETON UNIVERSITY STUDENTS LAST NIGHT:

"WE ARE GOING TO JAIL TO UPHOLD THE FIRST AMENDMENT."

THE TWO, FRANK WILKINSON OF LOS ANGELES, AND CARL BRADEN OF LOUISVILLE, KY., WILL BEGIN SERVING 10-MONTH PRISON SENTENCES APRIL 28 FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS PUT TO THEM BY THE COMMITTEE.

WILKINSON TOLD SOME 400 PRINCETON STUDENTS ATTENDING AN AMERICAN WHIG-CLIOSOPHIC SOCIETY MEETING:

"YOUR APPLAUSE INDICATES THAT YOU UNDERSTAND THE BASIC FIRST AMENDMENT ISSUE: PERSONS CAN ONLY BE PUNISHED FOR ACTS, NOT BELIEFS, IDEAS OR ASSOCIATIONS."

THEIR CONVICTION OF CONTEMPT WAS UPHOLD BY THE U.S. SUPREME COURT BY A 5-TO-4 VOTE.

BRADEN TOLD THE STUDENTS THE COMMITTEE SEEKS TO DISCREDIT PEOPLE.

"THEY ARE NOT LOOKING FOR COMMUNISTS OR SUBVERSIVES BUT FOR ANYONE WHO OPPOSES THE STATUES QUO," HE SAID.

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